rch-wd.u w;r mej;s iïnJOh

 nqÿoyu furg g meñKs Èkfha isgu th rdcH wd.u njg m;a úh' nqÿoyu yd Ou–¥;hka jykafia,d ms<s.kq ,enqfõ rfÜ rcq ^foajdkï msh;siai& úisks' t;eka isg úYd, jYfhka rdclSh msßila nqÿoyu je<|.;a w;r foajdkï msh;siai rcqf.a isg rc meñKs iEu rfclau nqÿiufha rCIKh yd fmdaIKh fjkqfjka wod< mshjr .;af;a h' ñys÷ ysñhka furgg jevu fldg fojk ojfia rcue÷rg jevu lsÍu isÿ jQ w;r Wkajykafia,d ms<s.ekSu i|yd rc ue÷f¾ wdik mkjd ;sfnk whqre ÿgq mqfrdays;hka" m%ldY lrkakg fhÿfka —Wkajykafia,d wkd.;fhaÈ ,laÈj wêm;s njg m;a jkafka h˜ hkqfjks' ksñ;s o;a n%dyauKhkaf.a m%ldYhka mßÈu wkd.;fhaÈ NsCIQyq rcqf.a WmfoaYl ;k;=rg m;a jQy' uyd úydr iSudj nkaOkh lrk úg ñys÷ ysñf.ka foajdkï msh;siai rcq b,a,d isáfha —iajdóks" ug o nqÿkaf.a wKg wkqj Ôj;a úh yels f,i k.rh o we;=<;a fldg iSudj nkaOkh lrkq uekú æ˜ hkqfjks' rcqf.a fuu woyfiys úfYaI woyila .eíj mj;sk nj **j,afmd< rdyq,** ysñfhda m%ldY lr;s' t;eka isg znqoaOkS;sh ,laÈj rdcH md,k kS;sfha wkq,a,`Ù>kSh fldgila úh hq;=hZ hkak thska .uHudk jk nj Wkajykafiaf.a woyihs' —,laÈj rcq fn!oaOfhl= úh hq;=h˜ hk woyi f.dv ke.Su i|yd by; m%ldYh bjy,a jQ nj Wkajykafiaf.a woyihs' j,afmd< rdyq, ysñhka jeä ÿrg;a m%ldY lrKqfha —nqÿiuh m%Njh jQ Ndr;fha th rdcH wd.u njg m;a ùug nqoaOmßksj–dKfhka Y;jI\_ follg wêl ld,hla" tkï wfYdal wêrdcHhd my< jk ;=reu ld,h .; jqjo ,xldfõ§ th rdcH wd.u jQfha furgg meñKs od mgkauh˜ hkqfjks' nqÿoyu furgg meñKs od isg th rcfha wd.u njg m;a jQ w;r zrfÜ rcq fn!oaOfhl= úh hq;=hZ hkak ;yjqre úh'

 ,xld b;sydih ;=< rfÜ rcq fn!oaOfhl= fkdjQ wjia:d o ±l.; yelsh' tkuq;a zrfÜ rcq fn!oaOfhl= úh hq;=hZ hk isß; furg ;yjqrej mej;Su fya;=fjka wfn!oaOfhl=g jqjo rdcH md,kh f.k hdfïÈ tu isß;g ysi keóug isÿúh' 40 jirla rfÜ rdcHFjh f.k .sh oñ< rc flfkl= jQ t<dr rcqf.a md,kh jqjo uydjxYfha y÷kajkafka Od¾ñl md,k iuhla f,ih' rcq wfn!oaOfhl= jqjo iE.sßhg f.dia NsCIQka jykafia,dg okg wdrdOkd fldg ;sfí' fuu rcqf.a ld,fha§u jhia.; l;la ù fõ,k úg wl,a jeiaila weo jeàu fya;=fjka —rcq Od¾ñl jkafka kï wl,a jeis fkdjiskafkah˜ hkqfjka ldka;dj lS foh wid rcq fn!oaOfhl= fia fmfyjia iudokaj wl,a jeiai kj;dÆ nj uydjxYfha i|yka fõ' we;eï fou< rcjre fn!oaO wdrdu i|yd lrk ,o ix.%yhka ms<sn|j o fi,a,smsj, i|yka fõ' **zwr.uZ** fi,a,smshg wkqj **zmdßkaoZ** kï fou< rfcl= fn!oaOdrduhlg odkjia;+ka mQcd fldg ;sfí' ;jo **zpqoao mdßkaoZ** kï oñ< rfcl=f.a fufyish úydrhlg lrk ,o odkjia;+ka msßkeóula .ek i|yka jk fi,a,smshl rcqf.a ku i|yka lr we;af;a **—nqooi < mßfoj˜** hkqfjks' fuys **—nqooi˜** hkqfjka woyia jkafka **—nqoaOodi˜** hkakhs' fn!oaO krm;sfhl=g wod< f.!rj kduhla oñ< rfcl= jQ fudyq Ndú; lr we;' zrcq fn!oaOfhl= úh hq;=hZ hk pdß;%h blauùug fkdyels ùuhs' wfn!oaOfhl= jqjo fn!oaOd.udkql+,j rdcH md,kh lf<a ù kï Tyqg rdcH md,k lghq;= myiqfjka lsÍug yels úh' miq lf,l§ rcq fn!oaOfhl= úh hq;=h hkak m%udKj;a fkdjqKq w;r rcq fndaêiFjfhl= úh hq;=h hk woyi o ;yjqre úh'

 **IV jk ñys÷** rcqf.a zwNh.sßZ fojk ,smsfha —fndaêi;aFjfhl= yer wka lsisfjla Y%S ,xldfõ rc fkdjkafkah ±hso Tjqkag fuu jHdlrKh ,enqfka YdlHjxYfha ij–{hka jykafiaf.kauh˜ hkqfjka i|yka fõ' **ksYaYxlu,a,** ^fmdf<dkakre hq.h& rcqf.a fi,a,smsj, ±lafjkafka —,laÈj fkdfndfydi;ayq fkdrÊ jkayhs˜ rcq fndaêi;aFjfhl= úh hq;=h hk woyi jvd;a ixúê; jQfha fmdf<dkakre hq.fha§h' zrcq fn!oaOfhl= úh hq;=hZ hk pdß;%h È.ska È.gu mej;s nj fmkS hhs' **1765-1785** ld,h ;=< uqyqÿnv m<d;a md,kh l< ,kafoais wdKavqldr z**\*,alaZ** uy;d irKxlr f;reka m%uqL NsCIQka jykafia,df.ka merKs ,laÈj mej;s kS;s ms<sn| úia;rhla b,a,d isá wjia:dfõ§ Wkajykafia,d i|yka lrkqfha —furg mej;s jHjia:dfõ tla jHjia:djla jQfha ,laÈj rcq nqoaOd.u yer oud fjk;a wd.ula je<| fkd.; hq;=

h hkakhs'**˜** fï ;=<ska fmkS hk wfkla jeo.;a lreK kï miqld,h jk úg zrcq fn!oaOfhl= úh hq;=hZ hkak isß;la jYfhka fkdj kS;shla njg mßj¾;kh ù we;s whqreh'

 zrdcdNsfIalhZ hkq wfn!oaO fukau f,!lsl lghq;a;ls' fuh nqÿoyfï wdNdih fya;=fjka fn!oaO W;aijhl uqyqKqjr f.k ;sfí' wNsfIalhg .kq ,nk Ndck i|yd zueáZ ,nd.; hq;af;a z**Y%S uyd fndaêh" f,dajduyd m%didoh" rejkaje,s iEhZ"** hk isoaOia:dkhl W;=re msh.egfm< háka msysá fmdf<dfjka nj iïu; úh' tfia fkdue;s kï p;=iaid,dfõ W;=re fodrgqj háka msysá fmdf<dfjka fyda NsCIQka jykafia,d isjqre w¢k ia:dkh jQ z**iuqÊcjZ** Yd,djg msúfik fodrgqfõ msh.egfm<g hákah' 9 jk Y;jI\_h jk úg rdcdNsfIalh úydrh ;=<u mj;ajd ;sfí' **I jk fiak** rcqf.a wNsfIalh rejkaje,s iE u¿fõ mj;ajd we;s w;r jirla mdid fuu W;aijh meje;aúh hq;= njg o Tyq kshu fldg ;sfí' rcjre nqÿiiqkg rdcHFjh ms§u o isß;la f,i mej;sks' foajdkï msh;siai rcq Y%S uyd fndaêhg **rdcH** mqo lf<ah' ÿgq.euqKq rcq tla ojig i;ajrla ne.ska miajrlau ,xld rdcH iiqkg mqo lf<ah' isßfï>j¾KdNh rcq uq¿ rdcHhu oka;Od;=ka jykafiag mQcd lf<ah' **II jk w.a.fndaê** rcq :Qmdrdufha lgqfldfyd,a we,ùfuka miq uq¿ rdcHhu :Qmdrduhg mqo lf<ah'

 rcjrekaf.a wdOHd;auh mjd fmdaIKh lsÍu i|yd nqÿiufha wdNdih bjy,a jQ nj fmkS hhs' **oi rdcO¾uh" oi mdrñ;d" i;r i;r ix.%yjia;=** mQrKh lsÍu i|yd rcjre reÑ ù ;sfí' **nqoaOodi** rcq i;r ix.%yjia;=" oi mqKHls%hd" oi rdcO¾uhka msrE nj uydjxYfha i|yka fõ' **isßi`.fnda** rcq fn!oaO b.ekaùï ;u Ôú;h yd jvd;a ióm fldg .;a zfndai;ajrfhlaZ hk f.!rj kduh ,nd.;a krm;sfhls' ñksiqkag fukau i;=kag o fjolï l< **nqoaOodi rcq** wdfrda.HYd,d bÈlrñka i;aFjhkaf.a iqnidOkhg lem ù ;sfí' rdcHFjhg m;ajQ iEu krm;sfhlau yels iEu wjia:djlu W;aidy lrkakg jQfha fn!oaOd.udkql+,j ;u Èúh f.k hdughs' **V jk ñys÷** rcq ;ud ,shQ fjiai.sß fi,a,smsfha ;ud oirdcO¾uh wkq.ukh l< nj i|yka lr ;sfí' i;=ka ueÍu ;ykï lrñka rcjre kS;s mkjd ;sfí' **wduKav.dñKS wNh** rcq ,xldj mqrd **zud>d; kS;shZ** mkjd ;sfí' **V jk ldYHm rcq** ish¨ i;=kag wNh odkh § ;sfí' I jk mrdl%undyq rcq i;r fmdah Èkj, Èhf.dv jeis ish¨ i;=kag wNh odkh ÿkafkah' isßi`.fnda rcq fidrlï l< ke;e;a;kag kshu lr ;snQ urK o`vqju mjd ls%hd;aul fkdlsÍug lghq;= lf<ah' fidrlï l< ;eke;a;ka f.k wd miq Tjqkag wjjdo fldg msg;a fldg hjd urK o`vqju ,nd ÿka nj ye`.ùu i|yd wuq fidfydkska f.kd u<ñkS mq¿iaid ;sfí' **II jk mKaä; mrdl%undyq** rcqf.a Èk phœdj we;=<;a zl|jqreisß;Z kï .%J:h isxy, rfcl= i;= .=Kdx. ljf¾o hkak fmkajd fokakls' ta wkqj —wrefKdaohg fmr wjÈj ;s,l=Kq Ndjkdj jeäh hq;=h' o<od je£u" is,a.ekSu" NsCIQkag oka§u" Wmdilhkag nqÿms<su yd oyïfmd;a §u frda.Skag fnfy;a §u" t<fokqkag yd n¨lmqgq wd§kag wdydr §u" rd;%s kskaog hdug fmr kj.=K isys lsÍu" l< hq;=h'˜fun÷ Èk phœdjla iEu isxy, rfcl=gu mdfya wvqjeä jYfhka mej;s nj fmkS hhs' oka§u úIfhys úfYaI ,eÈhdjla rcjre ±lajQ w;r wkqrmqr msysgqjd ;snQ **zuydmd,s odkYd,djZ** ks;sm;d k.rhg meñfKk NsCIQka jykafia,dg oka §ug o ck;djg wdydr iemhSug o fjka fldg ;snqfkah' ls%'j' miajk ishjfia ,xldjg meñKs mdyshka ysñhka mjikqfha Wkajykafia meñfKk úg odkYd,dfõ NsCIQka jykafia,d 5000-6000 lg muK jQ m%udKhlg oka imhd ;snQ njhs'

 ñys÷ ysñ Ök wêrdchkag hejQ ,smshl i|yka lr we;af;a —jeishka ±yeñka úiqfjd;a rcjrekg i;=g iohs˜hkqfjks' lDIsl¾udka;h Ôjfkdamdh lr.;a ,lajeishkaf.a Ôjk ;;a;ajh by< kexùu i|yd rcjre ta i|yd wdOdr ,nd §fuka o" jeõ wuqKq ilia lsÍfuka o iyfhda.h olajd ;sfí'

 nqÿiuh furgg meñKs ld,fha isgu NsCIQka jykafia rcqf.a wkqYdiljrhd jYfhka lghq;= lr ;sfí' foajdkïmsh;siai rc;=udf.a wkqYdil ;k;=r ñys÷ ysñhka ord ;sfí' **ÿgq.euqKq rcq f.dao;a; ;siai f;rekaf.ka o" ioaOd;siai rcq ld,nqoaOrCÅ; f;rekaf.ka o" j<.ïnd rcq l=mslal, ;siai f;rekaf.ka o" uyd pQ,sl uyd ;siai rcq uydiqOïu ysñf.ka o l=glKaK;siai rcq ;s%msgl pQ,dNh yd pQ, iqOïu hk ysñjrekaf.ka o lKsIal rcq uydkd. ysñhkaf.ka o wkqYdikd ,nd ;sfí'** ldjka;siai rcq ÿgq.euqKq" ioaOd;siai l=udrhkaf.ka o ix>r;akhg wjk; jk njg fmdfrdkaÿ ,nd f.k we;af;a o fï fya;=fjks' fuu l=udrhka fofokd w;r yg.;a .egqu ixis|ùu i|yd ueÈy;a jQfha f.dao;a; ;siai f;rekah' tys§ rcq m%ldY lrkakg fhÿfka" —idufKar ysñ kulg mjd fï .egqu kj;ajkakg yelshdj ;snqfKah'''˜hkqfjks' rcq NsCIQka jykafia flfrys ±lajQ wjk;Ndjh fï ;=<ska uekúka fmkS hhs' úfYaI wyrla ,o iEu wjia:djl§u NsCIQka jykafia,dg mQcd fldg wkqNj lsÍfï pdß;%hla wkq.ukh l< fuu rcq tn÷ wjia:djla u`. yeÍ hdu fya;=fjka zñßijeá od.enZ bÈfldg ;sfí' kñka i|yka fkdjqk o iEu rdcH hq.hl§u mdfya rcqf.a wkqYdilhd f,i ls%hd fldg we;af;a NsCIQka jykafiah'

 NsCIQka jykafia,d ,laÈj rdcH md,k lghq;= i|yd o Rcqju yd jl%j odhlFjh imhd we;s nj b;sydifhka fmfka' ioaOd;siai rcq ñh.sh úg rdcH Wreuh ,eîug kshñ;j ;snqfKa jeäuy,a mq;a ,Êð;siai l=uregh' Tyq rdcHFjhg kqiqÿiq nj ;SrKh l< NsCIQyq nd, mq;a **:q,a,;a:k** l=ureg rdcHFjh ,nd § we;' j<.ïnd rcq hqoaOfhka mer§ m,d .sh miq h<s rdcHFjh ,nd .ekSu i|yd Tyqg iyh jQfha l=mslal,;siai ysñh' Wka jykafia msKavmd;fhka rcq fmdaIKh l<d muKla fkdj .ula .ula mdid jevu lrñka fiakd ixúOdkh l< w;r rcq yd fikam;shka tla lrñka rg tla fiai;a lsÍug o iqúYd, ldhœNdrhla lf<ah' j<.ïnd rcq yd fikam;shka w;r we;s jQ .egqu Wka jykafia fkdikais| jQfha kï ;j fndfyda l,la hk;=re rg tla fiai;a ùula isÿ fkdjkafkah' fn!oaO NsCIQka jykafia ±yeñ yd idOdrK rdcH md,khla i|yd ish iyh ,nd § we;' Od;=fiak l=ure rdcHFjhg m;ajk ;=r §>ikao msßfjfKys Tyq uyK fldg wjYH iyh ,nd ÿkafkah' fojk fiak rcq iu. .súiqulg t<ô ñys÷ hqjrcq ta i|yd msg;aj hkafka NsCIQka o iu.h' **II ñys÷ rcq** reyqKq rg iu. hqo jÈkakg fmr NsCIQkaf.ka ta i|yd wkque;sh ,nd f.k ;sfí' 10 jk Y;jI\_h jk úg rclu mejÍu NsCIQka jykafia,d úiska isÿ lrk ,oaolah hkak **IV ñys÷** rcqf.a fÊ;jk mqjre ,smsfhka ;yjqre fõ' tys ±lafjkafka"

 —md;%d Od;=j yd Öjr Od;=j rlakd msßi uyd ix>hd msßkeuQ rdcHY%Shg meñKs miq wNsfIal ux.,Hh meje;afjk Èkfhys uyd ix>hdg fufyh yd Wmia:dk lsÍu fndaêi;aFjhka jk ,dxlsl rcjrekaf.a isß;h'''˜ hkqfjks'

 rcisß meñKs miq rc flfkl=kaf.a m<uq ldhœ f,i i,ld we;af;a NsCIQkag oka§u" wdrdu lrùu" wdrdu ms<silr lsÍu" .ïjr ms§u" wd.ñl W;aij meje;aùu hkdÈhhs' tajd rcqkaf.a wksjdhœ lghq;= f,i i,ld we;' —rcq iiqfka f,!lsl kdhlhdh˜hk isß;la ,laÈj ;yjqrej mej;Su fuhg fya;=jhs' tfyhska iEu rfcl=u mdfya nqÿiiqk /lSug mshjr f.k ;sfí' jrla fÉ;sh.sßfha Wfmdai:d.drh ;=< we;s jQ .egqula ikais|ùu i|yd úksYaph lrefjl= f,i fmdfydh f.g meñKs nj i|yka fõ' we;eï w¾nqoldÍ ;;aFjhkaj, NsCIQyq isjqre yer heùu i|yd o rcqg ueÈy;a ùug isÿ j ;sfí' uyfika rcq oji fÊ;jk úydrh ms<s.;a ;siai ia:úrhka isjqre yer hejqfka rcqf.a weu;sjrhd ,nd ÿka ;Skaÿj fya;=fjks fjdaydr;siai rcq iufha meñKs ffj;=,Hjdoh O¾u úfrdaë nj ;Skaÿ lrkakg fhÿfka rcqf.a lms, wud;Hjrhd h'

 rcq iiqfka f,!lsl kdhlhd f,i ls%hd;aul ùu iïnJOfhka fl;rï ie<ls,su;a jQfhao hkak f.daGdNh rdcH iuh ;=< ;yjqre fõ' tl< ffj;=,Hjdoh h<s me;sÍu;a iu. rcq NsCIQka jykafia,d **60 kulg** yK ,l=Kq ;nd furáka msgqjy,a lsÍug mshjr .ekSfuka tu ;;aFjh fmkS hhs' furg ia:dms;j mej;s f:rjdÈ nqÿiuh iqrCIs; lr,Su rcqf.a wksjdhœ j.lSula f,i ie,l+ nj **f.daGdNh** rcq ffj;=,Hjdoh ms<s.;a NsCIQka yg o`vqjï mekùu ;=<ska fmkakqï lrhs' Od;=fiak rcq rdcHFjhg meñKSfuka miq hqO wmrdO l<jqkag o`vqjï meñKùfï§ bÈßm;a l< fpdaokdjla jQfha" —fudjqka rcq ;nd iiqkj;a fkd/laflah˜ hkakhs' hful= rdcHFjhg m;ajkafka kï Tyqf.a uQ,sl j.lSu nqÿiiqk iqrelSu nj IV jk ñys÷ rcqf.a wNh.sßfha 2 jk ,smsfhka fmkS hhs' tys i|yka jkafka" —CI;s%fhla rc jkafka nqÿrcdKka jykafiaf.a md;%h yd isjqr wdrCId lsÍug h˜ hkqfjks'nqoaO Ydikh mßydkshg m;a wjia:dj,§ rcq tys mqk¾Ôjkh i|yd lghq;= l< nj l;sldj;a msysgqùu ;=<ska fmkS hhs' uyd mrdl%undyq rcq fmdf<dkakre hq.fha msysgjQ fmdf<dkakre l;sldj; fyj;a .,aúydr l;sldj; ;=<ska o oUfoKs hq.fha § II jk mKaä; mrdl%undyq rcq msysg jQ oUfoKs l;sldj;ska o th ;yjqre fõ' fï whqßka fndfyda rcqka iiqfka mqk¾Ôjh i|yd l;sldj;a msysgqjd ;sfí' rcq iiqfka f,!lsl kdhlhd f,i fl;rï f.!rjhlg md;% jQfha o hkak nqÿrÿka yd ry;a W;=uka mßksj–dKhg m;a jQ miq Ndú; lrk **— msßksù˜** hk f.!rjkSh jpkh rcjreka i|yd o Ndú; lsÍfuka fmkS hhs'

 ,xldjg jevu l< nqÿrÿkaf.a iEu Od;=jlau furg mQckSh jia;=jla njg fukau rdclSh Wreuhla njg o m;aúh' **foajdkïmsh;siai** rcq iufha § furgg jevu l< md;%d Od;=j t;eka isg rdclSh Wreuhla njg m;a úh' rdcHFjh yd fï Od;+ka jykafia fl;rï iómj ne£ mej;sfha o hkak j<.ïnd rc iufha § ,xld rdcH meyer .ekSug meñKs fid<Skaf.ka tla wfhl= md;%d Od;=j ,eî thska iEySulg m;aj bJÈhdj n,d hdfuka fmkS hhs' **4** jk ishjfia § rdcHFjhg meñKs Wm;siai rcq ÿ¾NsCIhla yd jix.;hla meñKs úg fuu mQcdj meje;aúh hq;= njg kshuhla o lf<a h' **ls;aisß fujka** ^lS¾;s Y%S fï>j“& rcq oji furgg jevu l< oka;Od;+ka jykafia tod isg wo olajdu rdclSh Wreuh f,i ie,fla' ls;aisß fujka rcq ud<s.hg wdikakj iqúfYaIS uJÈrhla ilia fldg Ôjudk nqÿrÿkag fuka .re lf<a h' t;eka isg rdcHFjhg m;a jQ iEu fn!oaO krm;sfhlau fuh wLKavj mj;ajd f.k .sh nj iEu rdcH hq.hl§u rc ud<s.djg wdikakj o<od ud<s.h o bÈùu ;=<ska fmkS hhs' fuu in|;dj ksis f,i f;areï .ekSug fkdyels jQ rcjre fn!oaO ck;djf.ka m%;sfCIam jQ whqre b;sydifhka fmkS hhs'

 uyd mrdl%undyq rcq ,xldj tla fiai;a lsÍug lghq;= lrk úg md;%d Od;=j yd o<od jykafia hk Od;+ka folu i;=rka úiska meyer f.k hdug iQodkï jk mqj;la wid ;u fikam;Skag ±kqï ÿkafka" —Od;+ka foku ke;s jqjfyd;a fï id mßY%ufhka rg tlai;a lrkq i|yd f.k hk igk ksIaM, jkafka h'˜ hkqfjks'

 rdcHFjfha ixfla;h f,i fuu Od;+ka fokug rdcH f.!rjh fl;rï o hkak fï ;=<ska fmkS hhs' hful=g fuu Od;=ka foku fkdue;s jqjfyd;a rcq f,i furg fn!oaOhd ms<sf.k ke;' fuh ksis f,i jgyd fkd.;a **Ou–md, rcq** fn!;siau ù ls%ia;shdks oyu je<| .ekSu;a iu. o<od jykafia iS;djl rdcOdkshg f.k f.dia ;sfí' NsCIQka yd fn!oaO ck;dj iS;djl rdcHfha udhdÿkafka rcq jgd talrdYs ùug mgka .;af;a o<od jykafia ysñ ùu;a iu.h' iS;djl rdcOdkshg o<od jykafia jevu lsÍu tys ÈhqKqjg o bjy,a úh'

 udhdÿkafka rcq >d;kh fldg Tyq mq;a **álsßl=udrhd** iS;djl rdcH;ajhg m;aùu;a iu. fn!oaO NsCIQka jykafia,d f.kajd ish mshd >d;kh l< mdmfhka ksoyia úh yels±hs úuid isáfhah' ;uka l< mdmfhka ksoyia ùug fkdyels nj NsCIQka jykafia,d mejiSu;a iu. WrK jQ Tyq Ysj wd.u je<| f.k fn!oaO NsCIQka >d;kh lrkakg fn!oaO úfrdaë jev ms<sfj<la Èh;a fldg ;sfí' fï fya;=fjka o<od jykafia fixlv., rdcOdkshg /f.k .sfhah' fn!oaO NsCIQka jykafia,d o uykqjrg m<d .shy' t;eka isg fn!oaO n,fõ.h talrdYS jQfha fixl,v., rdcOdksh jgdh' isxy,fha wka;su rcq jk **Y%S ùr mrdl%u kf¾Jøisxy** rcqf.ka miq fixlv., rdcH n,h ysñ jQfha Tyqf.a kEoEhka jk **kdhlalre** jxYslhkagh' irKxlr ix>rdchka jykafiaf.a m%Odk wkq.%ylhd jQ **lS¾;s Y%S rdcisxy** rcq nqÿiiqfka mqk¾Ôjh i|yd lghq;= l<y' Tyq ñh hk ;=reu k<f,a w¿ .dñka Ysj Nla;slfhl= f,i lghq;= fldg ;sfí' o<od ud<s.h wjg foajd, o bÈfldg ;sfí' Ysj Nla;slhka jQ kdhlalre jxYslhkag nqÿiiqk fjkqfjka lghq;= lsÍug isÿ jQfha rch yd wd.u w;r mej;s ióm in|;dj fya;=fjks' 1815 ud¾;= 02 Èk Y%S ,xld rdcH iïmQ¾Kfhkau hqfrdamShhkaf.a wKilg k;= úh' tÈk w;aika lrkakg fhÿKq Wvrg .súiqfuys 5 fjks j.ka;sh jQfha fulS rgj,aj, uq,doEks iy jeishka úiskq;a woykakdjQ nqoaOYdikh o foajd.u o lvl< fkdyelsj —mj;ajkav ´kEjd iy tlS lghq;= o ix>hd o úydria:d o foajd, o mj;ajkav iy wdrCId lrkav;a ´kEh˜ hkqfjks' Wvrg .súiqug bx.%Sis wdKavqfõ Y%S ,xld ksfhdað;hd f,i iyNd.S jQ **zfrdnÜ n%jqkaßZ** wdKavqldrhdg fun÷ j.ka;shla we;=<;a lrkakg isÿù we;af;a fn!oaOd.ñl n,fõ.h ksidfjks' th Tyqf.a leue;af;ka isÿ jQjla fkdjk nj tx.,ka;hg Tyq hejQ ,smsfhka meyeÈ,s fõ' tysÈ Tyq i|yka lrKqfha —lkao Wv/áhka ;u wd.u flfrys olajk wiSñ; Nla;sh ksid tjeks b;du;a kqiqÿiq jpk fhÿKq j.ka;shla .súiqug we;=<;a lsÍug ud yg isÿ úh˜ hkqfjks' Wvrg .súiqfï 5 jeks j.ka;sh furg ls%ia;shdksh jHdma; lsÍu i|yd m%n, ndOdjla jQ nj fuh bj;a lrk f,i n, lrñka tx.,ka;h mqrd Woaf>daIK we;s ùfuka fmkS hhs' tjlg rdcH f,alïjrhdj isá **znel¾iaáZ** idOqjrhd lrk ,o m%ldYfhka o th ;yjqre fõ'

tys tk lv l< fkdyelsh hk jpkh uyrcqf.a wdKavqj WKqiqï f,i iyfhda.h fok ,xldfõ ls%ia;shdksh me;srùu i|yd orK W;aidyhg úreoaOj fhÈh yels tlla fõ kï th uy;a jHikodhS ;;aFjhla Wod lrkafkah' frdnÜ n%jqkaßf.ka miq furg wdKavqldrjrhd f,i meñKs **ziagqjâ uelkaisZ** wdKavqldrjrhd fn!oaOd.u yd iïnkaO lsisÿ ,shú,a,lg w;aika ;eîug mshjr **fkd.ekSu;**a iu. rch yd fn!oaOd.u w;r mej;s iïnJOh ksudjg m;a úh' Tyqf.a ksfhda.h jQfha ;udf.ka miq meñfKk iEu wdKavqldrfhlau tf,iska ls%hd l< hq;= njhs' jir 2000 lg wêl ld,hl isg rch yd wd.u w;r mej;s iïnJO;dj fuhska miq .s,syS hk w;r ,laÈjg ksoyi ,eîfuka miq h<s;a jrla —nqÿoyu rCIKh yd fmdaIKh lsÍu rcfha j.lSula˜ hkqfjka jHjia:djla we;=<;a úh' th È.= b;sydihl isg mej; wd isßf;a wjYH;djhs'

merKs ,laÈj wdrdu md,kh yd l<ukdlrKh

 fn!oaO wdrdu ks¾udKh nqoaO ld,fha§u wdrïN ù ;sfí' ls%'mQ' 6 jk ishji jk úg Ndr;Sh iudch ;=< ia:dms;j mej;s Y%uK iïm%odh ;=< fn!oaO ix>ixia:d o ia:dms; fldg ;sfí' Ndr;Sh Y%uKhka ;djld,sl fukau iaÓr jdiia:dkhkays ld,h .; fldg ;sfí' jk" m¾j;" wimq" fidfydka hkdÈh Tjqkaf.a jdiia:dk ù ;sfí' bism;kdrduh" bis.s,sh" .sÊ®l+gh" tn÷ ia:dkhkah' fn!oaO NsCIq ix>hd o uq,ald,fha§ fun÷ ;djld,sl ia:dkhkays ld,h .; fldg ;sfí' nqÿrcdKka jykafiaf.a O¾u m%pdrl jevms<sfj< fya;=fjka fn!oaO NsCIQka jykafia,dg ia:djr Ôú;hlg hdu i|yd o wjia:djla fkdùh' iuld,Sk iudcfha úfrdaO;djka iu`. jI\_d ld,h ;=< § talia:dk.; Ôú;hlg hdu i|yd NsCIQka jykafia,dg isÿ ù ;sfí' jia iudoka ùfï meKùfuka NsCIQka jykafia,d iaÓr jdiia:dk.; Ôú;hg fkd hdug hï m%jK;djla we;s lrkakla úh' Oksh l=ïNldr jia;==j ta i|yd ukd ksoiqkls' nqÿrÿka iu. .sÊ®l+gfha jia úiQ Oksh l=ïNldr f;reka ;u jdiia:dkh org meñKs ldka;djka lvdf.k hdu fya;=fjka ueá fhdod .ksñka w,xldr l=áhla bÈ lr f.k ;sfí' jiald,h ksud ùfuka miq úydr pdßldfjys jäk nqÿrÿka tu l=áh ms<sn| f;dr;=re úuid th lvd ì| ±óug kshu fldg ;sfí' iaÓr jdiia:dk f.dv kexùu ms<sn| nqÿrÿka ;=< hï úfrdaO;djla mej;s whqre fï ;=<ska fmkakqï lrhs' tfia jqjo nqÿrÿka wdrdu ms<s.;a njg o wdrdu ms<s.ekSu i|yd wkqu;sh ,nd ÿka njg o f;dr;=re fm< oyu ;=< ±l.; yelsh' nqÿrÿka ms<s.;a m<uq wdrduh fõ¿jkdrduhhs' ìïìidr rcq úiska th mQcd fldg ;sfí' fj¿jkdrduh f.dvke.s,s rys; jk Whkla nj fmkS hhs' fuu wdrdu mQcdj;a iu. nqÿrÿka wdrdu ms<s.ekSu i|yd NsCIQka jykafia,dg wkque;sh ,nd § ;sfí' miqld,fha§ f.dvke.s,s iys; N+ñhla wdrduh hkqfjka ye¢kajqj o uq,a ld,fha§ is;a w,jk Whkla fukñka y÷kajd ;sfí'

 pq,a,j.a.md,sfha fikdik LJOlh ;=< úydr ms<s.ekSu ms<sn| f;dr;=re wka;¾.; fõ' tys i|yka jk wdldrhg jrla WoEik ish Whkg .uka .kakd rc.ykqjr isgqjrhd jk fikiqkaj,ska" relauq,aj,ska" fidfydka ìïj,ska m¾j;j,ska ke.sg WoEik t<shg meñfKk NsCIQka jykafia,d uqK.eiS ;sfí' m%ikak fmkqfuka hq;= Wkajykafia,d ÿgq rc.ykqjr isgqjrhd úuid isákqfha ;uka úydr ilialr fokafka kï ms<s.kafka o hkqfjks' úydr ms<s.ekSu nqÿrcdKka jykafia wkque;sh ,nd § fkdue;s nj NsCIQka jykafia,d m%ldY lsÍu;a iu. isgqjrhd b,a,d isákqfha nqÿrÿkaf.ka úuid ;ukag okajk f,ihs' ta wkqj nqÿrÿka úuiQ NsCIQka jykafia,dg úydr" m%dido" wâVfhda." yïñh" .=yd hk f,i j¾. my ms<s.ekSug wkque;sh ,nd § ;sfí' tys§ nqÿrÿka rc.ykqjr isgqjrhdg olajd isákqfha Tfí úydrhka meñKs fkdmeñKs isõÈid jeis NsCIQka jykafia,dg mQcd lrk f,ihs' fuu f,ka 5 ms<sn|j §>\_ jYfhka f;dr;=re fm< oyu ;=< olakg fkdue;' iuka;mdidÈld úkh wgqjdj ;=< ta ms<sn| úia;r ±l.; yelsh' flfia jqj;a rc.ykqjr isgqjrhd tlaÈkla ;=< úydr 60 la ilia fldg mQcd lsÍu ;=<ska fmkS hkafka uq,a ld,fha§ úydr kdufhka ;jld,sl jdiia:dkhla woyia l< njhs' nqÿrcdKka jykafia úydr ms<s.ekSu i|yd wkque;sh ,nd§u;a iu. uyck;dj o NsCIQka jykafia,d Wfoid úydr ilia fldg mQcd fldg ;sfí' ld,Sk jYfhka we;s jQ .eg¿ mokï lr.ksñka wdrdñl wx. tla ù ;sfí' nqÿrcdKka jykafia jßkajr wkque;sh ,nd fokakg fhÿKq wx.hkaf.a tla ùu;a iu. wdrduh ÈhqKq jdiia:dkhl iajrEmh f.k ;sfí' fkdfnda l,lskau iqúYd, wdrdu ixlS¾K olajd NsCIq jdiia:dk ixj¾Okh ù ;sfí' nqoaOld,fha mej;s iqúYd, wdrdu ixlS¾Kh f,i ie,flkqfha fÊ;jkdrduhhs' f>daIs;drduh" mQ¾jdrduh" l=lal=gdrduh jeks wdrdñl ixlS¾K o nqoaOld,fha § bÈjQ w;r fïjdfhys oyia .Kkska NsCIQka jykafia,d jev úiQy'

 NsCIQka jykafia,d wdrdñl Ôú;hg yqreùu;a iu. wdrdu ;=< ukd mßmd,khla fukau l<ukdlrKhla we;s lsÍug isÿ ù ;sfí' udkj iïm; l<ukdlrKh lsÍug yd m%d.a Okh l<ukdlrKh lsÍug wjeis ls%hd ud¾. nqÿrcdKka jykafia wkq.ukh l< whqre uydj.a.md,sh" pq,a,j.a.md,sh wdÈ uQ,dY%hkaf.ka fy<s fõ' uyd iudcfhka hefmk l=vd ixia:djla jQ NsCIq ixia:djg ,efnkakd jQ iïm;a iSñ; úh' NsCIQka jykafia,d msßi w;ska nyq, úh' nqÿrcdKka jykafia wkq.ukh l< l<ukdlrK ls%hdoduh fya;=fjka fuu iSñ; jQ iïm;a yeufokdf.a wjYH;djka bgqjk mßÈ fn§ .sh w;r msßi fl;rï nyq, jqjo uqiq jQ lsß yd Èh fuka tlaj úiSug yels ù ;sfí' tfyhska wdrdñl Ôú;h iduldó fukau m%ikak Ôú;hla ù ;sfí'

 ñys÷ ysñhka ks, jYfhka nqÿiuh Y%S ,xldjg y÷kajd §u;a iu. ,laÈj f.dvke.=Kq m<uq wdrduh ;siaidrduhhs' uyfuõkdj ;=< bÈ jQ fuu wdrduh miqld,fha§ wdrdu ixlS¾Khla njg m;aj ;sfí' uydúydrh kñka cd;Hka;rfhao lS¾;shg m;a fuu wdrdu ixlS¾Kh ,laÈj f.dv ke.=Kq m<uq wdrdu ixlS¾Khhs' miqld,fha§ wNh.sßh fÊ;jkdrduh o bÈ jQ w;r Y%S ,dxflah NsCIQka jykafia,d iïm%odhhka ;=klg fn§ hdu i|yd fuh bjy,a ù ;sfí' ta wkqj"

01' uyd úydr iïm%odh

02' wNh.sß iïm%odh

03' fÊ;jk iïm%odh

 hkqfjka fn!oaO iïm%odhhka ;=kla Y%S ,xldj ;=< ls%hd;aul jQ w;r ,laÈj isidrd f.dv ke.=Kq iEu wdrduhlau fuu iïm%odhhka ;=kg wh;a ù ;sfí' rdcrdc uydud;Hjreka fï tla tla iïm%odhg ;u wNsreÑh mßÈ wvqjeä jYfhka mqomQcd isÿ fldg ;sfí' Y%S ,dxflah NsCIq jdiia:dk ;=< uQ,sl jYfhka nqÿrcdKka jykafia wkqo;a ls%hdoduhla ls%hd;aul jQ w;r NsCIq Ôú;h o ta wkqj yev.eiS ;sfí' wkqrdOmqr hq.fha miqld,h jk úg wdrdñl NsCIq Ôú;h ;=< iqúfYaIS fjkialï we;sjk whqre ±l.; yelsh' NsCIQka jykafia,df.a uQ,sl wjYH;djg wu;rj Wkajykafia,d Wfoid fl;aj;=" jeõ wuqKq" ±isoiaika" mQcd lsÍu;a iu. tu mßj¾;kh we;s ù ;sfí' ls%'mQ' 2 Y;j¾Ifha§ muK wdodhï ud¾. jYfhka bvlvï ms§u" jdßud¾. ms§u" wdrïN ù ;sfí'

 ,Êð;siai rcqf.a z¥fõ.,Z yd zkdjq,am;Z wNsf,aLkj,g wkqj úydrj,g bvï yd jejla mß;Hd. lsÍula ms<sn|j f;dr;=re i|yka fõ' zjiNZ rcq ish m%Odk jdßud¾. jHdmdrh jQ wd<sika wef,ka nÿ ,eîfï whs;sh uqp, úydrhg ,nd § ;sfí' lÍi oyila j.d lsÍug c,h iemhsh yels jejla .,ïN;sF: úydrhg o l=Uqre 300 la fÊ;jk úydrhg o l=Uqre 1000 la uydúydrhg o mQcd fldg ;sfí' m<uq jk w.%fndaê rcq fhdÿka 3 la jQ fmd,aj;a;la l=reJo úydrhg mQcd l< nj;a Tyqf.a hqjrcq ;j;a úydrhlg l=Uqre 200 la mQcd l< nj;a i|yka fõ' z,dNiSudZ kï .ï úfYaIhla úydria:dkj,g mQcd l< nj iuka;mdidÈldfõ i|yka fõ' f;daks., .sß,smsfha foaj keue;af;l= zhysi mjhZ kï wßhjxY O¾ufoaYkh meje;aùu i|yd lrk ,o mQcdjla ms<sn| f;dr;=re i|yka fõ'

 ls%'j' 5 jk ishji jk úg úydria:dkj,g ±isoiaika mQcd lsÍfï l%uhla wdrïN ù ;sfí' ix>r;akhg mQcd lrk ,o .ï w;r zwdrdñl .%duZ kï .%du úfYaIhla ms<sn| f;dr;=re i|yka fõ' zwdrdñl .%duZ hkq úydrfha hï hï ldhœ bgq lsÍu i|yd ñksiqka fiajd iemhQ .%duhkah' we;eï ia:dkhkays zwdrdñlZ hkak wdrduhg wh;a jy,a¨ f,i mßj¾;kh fldg ;sfí' 4 jk w.%fndaê rcqf.a zfcÜGdZ kï ìij zfcÜGdrduhZ kñka fufykjrla fldg kv;a;=jg .ïjr ;=kla yd wdrdñlhka 100 la ms¥ nj i|yka fõ' wis.a.dyl is<dfï> rcq fou¿ka úYd, m%udKhla úydrj,g odihka jYfhka mQcd fldg ;sfí' ldka;d odishka o úydrj,g ms¥ nj fi,a,sms ;=<ska ;yjqre fõ' fi,a,smsj, zfcÜuõZ kñka y÷kajd we;af;a m%Odk odishhs' ±isoiaika ms<s.ekSu úkh kS;shg wkqj NsCIQka jykafia,dg wlem fyhska fudjqka mQcd fldg we;af;a lemlrejka f,iska nj uÊ¯u ksldhÜGl:dfõ i|yka fõ' O¾uújrKfha fhÿKq NsCIQka jykafia,d Wfoid nqoaOodi rcq lem lrejka mQcd fldg ;sfí' wkqrdOmqr hq.fha miqld,h jk úg úydria:k Ok NdKavd.drhla njg mßj¾;kh jQ w;r úydria:dk i|yd ksYap, yd pxp, úYd, foam,la Wreu ù ;sfí' fï fya;=fjka wdrdñl Ôú;h ;=< .eg¿ lsysmhla mek ke.S ;sfí'

* uQ,sl jYfhka isÿ jQfha NsCIQka jykafia,d uQ,sl wruqfKka bj;aùuhs'
* wdodhï Wmhk foam< ms<s.ekSfï§ fuf;la mej;s ms<s.ekSï l%uh fjkqjg kj l%uhla ls%hd;aul ù ;sfí' NsCIq ixia:dj fj; hula mQcd lsÍfï§ ms<s.ekSu i|yd jQ merKs l%uh jkafka idx>slj ms<s.ekSuhs' ta wkqj th iEu NsCIqjlgu wh;a fõ' .ïìï wdÈh mQcd lsÍfï§ fm!oa.,sl mQcdjla f,i th isÿfldg we;s w;r thska N=la;s ú£fï whs;sh o mqoa.,sl ù ;sfí'
* w,afmaÉPNdjh fjkqjg NsCIq Ôú;h nyqNdKaäl ù ;sfí'
* foam< w;am;a lr .ekSu i|yd NsCIQka jykafia,d w;r w¾nqo we;s ù ;sfí'
* úydria:dk w;r iSud udhsï ms<sn|j w¾nqo we;s ù ;sfí'
* bvlvï iïnJOfhka .syshka yd NsCIQka jykafia,d w;r w¾nqo we;s ù ;sfí'

 fun÷ .eg¿ fya;=fjka wdrdñl NsCIq Ôú;h fukau wdrdñl foam< ukd mßmd,khlg" ukd l<ukdlrKhlg ,la l< hq;= úh' tfyhska ta i|yd iqÿiq l%ufõohka ilialr ,Su i|yd rcjrekag mjd ueÈy;a ùug isÿ ù ;sfí' fun÷ w¾nqo úi|d,Su i|yd mshjr .;a wjia:d fi,a,sms lsysmhlska yuq fõ'

* 4 jk ñys÷ rcqf.a ñyska;,d mqjre ,sms
* fÊ;jkdrdu ixialD; mqjre ,smsh
* 5 jk ldYHm rcqf.a wkqrdOmqr mqjre ,smsh
* Woduydhdf.a mq,shkal=,u mqjre ,smsh
* l¿Èh fmdl=K fi,a,smsh

 4 jk ñys÷ rcq úiska ñyska;,fha msysgqjkq ,enQ mqjre ,sms 2 la ms<sn| f;dr;=re yuq ù ;sfí' kgUqka f.dvke.s,a, iómfhka yuq ù we;s fuu mqjre ,sms foflka fn!oaO isoaOia:dkhl md,kh ms<sn|j;a tys wNHka;r Ôú;h ilia úh hq;= wdldrh ms<sn|j;a jeo.;a wKmk;a lsysmhla i|yka fõ' fuh fldgia follska iukaú; jk w;r m<uq Nd.fhka wdrdufhys j;dj;a o fojk Nd.fhka wdrdujdiSkag f.jk §ukdjka ms<sn|j o i|yka fõ'

 4 jk ñys÷ fyj;a isß i`Ù>fndaê wNh uyrcq rdcHFjhg m;aj 16 jk jI\_fhys jma ui§ fÉ;sh.sß úydrfhao" wNh.sß úydrfhao uydiÙ>hd /ia lrjd fÉ;sh.sß úydrfha yd wNh.sß úydrfha fmr ;snQ isß;a fï úydrhg o ;snqfKd;a iqÿiq hehs fhda.H jQjka iu. l;sld lrf.k fï isß;a ;nd ;sfí' ta wkqj i|.sß fjfyf¾ jev fjfik NsCIQka jykafia úiska l< hq;= foa ld¾ñlhka úiska l< hq;= foa;a iy Tjqkag Èh hq;= §ukd fukau úydrh i;= foa wdrCId lsÍug fhdok ,o jev ms<sfj<la fuys i|yka fõ'

 fï fjfyfrys fjfik È.ai`.k úiska b;d WoEik ld,fhysÈ wjÈj p;=rdrCLd fufkys fldg odkh je<§ud§ lghq;= fldg fiaÅhdj, lshQ mßoafoka isjqre we| fmrj we;=¨ úydrfha ,yn;a f.hg meñK fu;a msß; lshd thska neyerg f.dia le|n;a .;hq;=h'

 fï úydrfha jiñka úkh msglh yodrK iajdóka jykafia,dg jia;%fhka yd wdydrfhka fldgia 5 la o" iQ;%dka; msglh yodrK iajdóka jykafia,dg fldgia 7 la o" wNsO¾u msglh yodrK iajdóka jykafia,dg fldgia 12 la o Èh hq;=h'

 odhlhka úiska ;SrKh fldg i`Ù>hd §ug ie,iQ m%;H fkdjrojd Èh hq;=h' fï úydrhg wh;a wdjdij,g neÿKq .ïìï fuysu ±l=ï----ksrka;rfhka jdih fldg j<|kq ñi fï úydrhg wh;a fjk;a wdjij,g tlaldiq ù fkdje<|úh hq;=h'

 iå>idu.%sfhka ld¾ñlhkag úOdk lrf;d;a" ;¾ckh lrf;d;a ñi fm!oa.,slj fldamjk foa fkdlsh hq;=h'

 ;u kEoE ys;j;=ka we;=¨ úydrhg wh;a ;ekaj, wêm;s fkdlg hq;=h'

 fï pdß;% ful, lv l< ysñjreka fï úydrfha jdih fkdl< hq;=h'

 úydria:dkh n,k m%Odk n,Odßhd o" úydr mßmd,k ks,Odßhd o" lghq;= ixúOdhlhd o" whleñhd o" lghq;= mÍCId lrkakd o" úydr f,aLlhd o" lr`vq f,aLlhd o" lr`vq uqød ;nkakd o" we;=<;aj fulS fokd wNh.sß iE.sß hk uQ,dh;k 2 ka lghq;= lsÍu msKsi meñKshd jQ ix>hd iu. we;=¨ úydrfha isg lghq;= ilia fldg wNHka;r yd ndysr whjeh wdÈ jev l< hq;=h'

 neyer l< hq;= ld¾ñlhka Tjqka fj; ;sfnk f,alï fmd;a wdÈ hula we;akï f.k neyer l< hq;=h'

 we;=¨ úydrfha Od;= .Dyh yd iïnJO ljr fohlaj;a ;djld,slj;a fkdÈh hq;=h' ld¾ñlhka úiska úl=Kd o fkd.; hq;=h' fiajhg ne÷Kq ñksiqka ,jd ld¾ñlhka ;ukg fiajd fkd.; hq;=h' úydrfhka msg fjk;a ;ek o fiajhg fkdÈh hq;=h'

 úydrfhka lyjKq l,ka 100 l=;a" úhd,a 10 l=;a f.k wjqreÿ m;d fï úydrfha od.eí wdÈ iEu ;ekays kj l¾udka; l< hq;=h'

 .sßNKav m¾j;fhys f,dl= l=vd .iaj,ska ;=fkka tlla o" yïje,a, kï .fuys f.j,aj, l=,S o" uQKqjEir o" ,sysKsh m¾j;fha Wv hg jeõ 2 l o" fuys jQ yxje,a, kï .uo fmdfrdfoKsh kï .fuys jQ f.j,aj, l=,S o hk fulS ;dla ;ekaj, ,dNh úydrhg .; hq;=hs'

 úydr odihka yd ld¾ñlhka yer úydr .Kfha isá .Dym;Skaf.ka ìïl=,s úydrhg ksis f,i .; hq;=h' ldIdh jia;% ye£fuka NsCIq fõIhg wkqrEm fkdjk .kqfokq wdÈ lrkakg o" m%dK>d; lrkakkag o m¾j; iSudfjys úiSug bv fkdÈh hq;=h'

 ±l=ulg NdKav úydrhg ñi ld¾ñlhka ;nd fkd ;nd.; hq;=h' fï úydrhg whs;s .ïìï ld¾hfhys ne| ;nkq úkd n÷ fkdfhoúh hq;=h'

 Èk 3 lg ,efnk ksjdvqj ñi fmdfyda ksjdvq" ux., ksjdvq wdÈ fiiq ksjdvq fkd.; hq;=h' ld¾ñlhka úydr odihka Ôúldj lrÿka fohla ñi úydrhg whs;s ;dla ;ekaj, W.ia fldg m%fõKs fldg nÿ fldg l=Uqre j;= wdÈh N=la;s fkdúÈh hq;=h'

j;=fm;a j,g we;=¨j kS;s úfrdë jev fkdl< hq;=h' .yfld< fkd lemsh hq;=h' fï úydrhg whs;s f;la .ïìï j, ;," ó wdÈ M, yg.kakd .ia fkdlemsh hq;=h' ks,OdÍka tl;=j ÿkafkd;a ñi lemSug fkdÈh hq;=h'

 .Dym;shka l< jrola we;fyd;a .%du jd¾;d wkqj ov m%udK fldg" m%udK l< ovh uek i,l=Kq fldg fidf<dia ßhkajQ o .eUqßka ßhkla jQ o" lene,a, ne.ska f.k jeõ l¾udka;h l< hq;=h' jeõ fjfyr fkdl<fyd;a m%udK l< ovh .; hq;=h'

 fï úydrhg whs;s ;dla .ïìïj, whnÿ ÔúldjD;a;sh fldg ÿka fldgila ñi b;sß ;ekaj, ks,OdÍka iu. m%;HCI jk mßÈ wh l< ;dla mxÑld mqia;lfhys ,shúh hq;=h' uydmdl jD;a;shg o" ;j l¾udka;hg o Èkm;d úhoï jQ ;dla mxÑld mqia;lfhys ,shjd m%Odk ld¾ñlhkaf.a tl;=fjka w;aika fldg w;aika ;eìh hq;a;kaf.a w;aika msysgqjd uqøs; fmÜáfhys ;nd udiam;d w;afmd;a ;nd tla w;afmd;la uilg tl ne.ska wjqreoafoa 12 la w;afmd;lska j¾I wjidkfhys f,alï fmdf;ys ,shjd ix>hd uOHfhys okajd ksud l< hq;=h' fï pdß;% blau jQ ld¾ñlhkaf.a f.h ovhg f.k fiajfhka my l< hq;=h'

 úydria:dkh n,k ks,Odßhdg Èkm;d tla yd,a ke,shla o" jiaidk nK i|yd rka l,;a ld,la o" mjdrK nfKa § fuf;la Wu o" lïlre m%Odksfhl=g Ôúldj msKsi Èkm;d yd,a tla ke,shla o" wjqreoaolg yqKq .Eug yd u,a ñ,g mif<dia l,ola o

 NdKavd.dßlhd o úydr f,aLlhd o" lr`vq iS,a ;nkakd o" mÍCIlhd o hk fudjqkaf.ka tla flfkl=g mia lsßh ne.ska o" mßmd,k jD;a;sfha ld¾ñlfhl=g tla lsß fomE,lao yd,a fo wv udkdjla o" úydrh irikakl=g fomE,l ìu o" yd,a tl wvudkdjla o" W;aij ixúOdhl m%Odkshd yg tla lsßhla o" oñfhka fldgila o

 j¾Ihlg iqÿ .Eug yd u,a ñ,g ;=ka l,;a folla o myka jeá imhkafkl=g tla lsßhla o" oñfhka fldgila o" uydfndaê m%S;s W;aijfha jia;%j,g tla l,la o" ueá md;% idokafkl=g tla mdohla o" yd,a fom;la o"

 fjfyfrka msg fiajh lrkafkl=g o rcf.ys Wmka ld¾ñlfhl=g o tla flfkl=g tla lsß ----- ne.ska o wvudk 2 ne.ska yd,a o fy< fnr .ikafkl=g bvï lsß --- la o" yd,a tlvukd fom;la o" mOdk>rh mßmd,kh lrkafkl=g bvïlsß --- lao" oñfhka fldgila o Èh hq;=h'

 merKs ,laÈj wdrdu md,kh ms<sn| fy,sjk ;j;a fi,a,smshla f,i fÊ;jkdrdu m%dlD; ,smsh i|yka l< yelsh' 9 jk Y;j¾Ihg muK wh;ajk fuu fi,a,smsh ;=< fjfyr.r úydrh yd Bg wdikak bvïj, jdih lrk .sys meúoaokaf.a j;a ±lafjkakd jQ l;sldj;la wvx.= fõ' tys wka;¾.;h wkqj ,laÈj fjk;a úydria:dkhl Wmiïmod jqj;a tys wdydr yd jia;% yeroud ta fjfyr ms<sn| úydr l¾udka; fkdlrkjqkg fï úydria:dkh jdiia:dkhla fkdfõ' fï Èjhsfkys mshjrla muK jQ fl;l mjd wdodhu .; yels jqkg fï úydrfha wdydr yd jia;% ;ykï fõ' wYdiksl f,i Ôúldj f.k hkakjqka o fkd úish hq;=h' ia;S% fmdaIlfhl= fkd úish hq;=h' ^uõmshka yer& ,dN msKsi fyda f.!rjh msKsi rcf.g nq,;a hjkakjqka o fkdfjish hq;=h' wka fjfyrlg Wmldr lrkakjqka úiska o fkdúish hq;=h' ksi fkdñª ^jrolg o`vqjï ,en& f;reka jykafia mjd jikakjqka úiska fkdjeiúh hq;=h' hful= ksY%h fldg f.k jikakjqka úiska jrola lrk ,oafoa kï th fkdj,lajkq ksi fok NsCIqj úiska o jro lrk w;jeiaid o fkdúish hq;=h' wka ;ekl Wmiïmodjg m;a ù fuys§ isjqre yer kej; meúÈ jQfjl= úiska jdih fkdl< hq;=h' f,dal úfrdaë Ydik úfrdaë hula lrkakjqka wka fjfyrlska fkrmk ,o NsCIqj úiska o meñK ksi f.k fkdlrkakjqka o fkdúish hq;=h' wfkHdkH újdofhys wO¾ujdÈhd o fï úydrhg wh;a úydr .ï wdÈfha hï NsCIq flfkl=f.a" idufKar kulf.a kEfhda fj;a o Tjqka o fkdúish hq;=h'

 Woduyhdf.a mq,shkal=,u mqjre ,smsh Tyq úiska hqjrc ;k;=r okr ld,fha§ úydrfha lrjd Tjq mq;a ls;la fnda wEmd f.a kñka fjka fldg th mj;ajdf.k hdu i|yd tu fi,a,smsh msysgqjd ;sfí' th wndi,fujka rcqf.a md,k iufha 12 jk j¾IfhaÈ msysgjk ,oaols' úydrh mj;ajdf.k hdu i|yd úydr lghq;= lrf.k hdu i|yd;a tys foam< wdrCId lsÍu i|yd;a jHjia:d mkjd ;sfí' hï flfkl= tajd ls%hd;aul lsÍug ndOd muqKqjkafka kï thg ueÈy;a ùug Woduyhdf.a nghskag o" Tjqkg fkdyels jqjfyd;a rcqf.a nghskag o wjia:djj ,nd § ;sfí' l¨Èh fmdl=K iómfhka Ys,d ,sms 3 la yuq ù we;s w;r ta tla tla fi,a,smshl oCÅK.sß úydrhg ie±yej;=ka lsysm fofkl= mqok ,o i,dl n;a lsysmhla .ek o" úydrfha wNHka;r lghq;= md,kh ms<sn|j o f;dr;=re we;=<;a fõ'

 nqoaO;ajfhka jir 5 lg muK miqj úYd,dfõ§ nqÿrcdKka jykafia úiska NsCIQKS iudch wdrïN fldg ;sfí'